

CITY OF CHARLOTTESVILLE, VIRGINIA  
CITY COUNCIL AGENDA



Agenda Date:	November 7, 2022
Action Required:	Approve Resolution
Presenter:	Susan Morrow - Offender Aid and Restoration, Christie Cash - Offender Aid and Restoration
Staff Contacts:	Krisy Hammill, Director of Budget
Title:	<b>Resolution to Appropriate Funds for the Charlottesville/Albemarle Adult Drug Treatment Court Grant Award - \$240,000 (2nd reading)</b>

### **Background**

The City of Charlottesville, as fiscal agent for the Charlottesville/Albemarle Adult Drug Treatment Court, has received a Supreme Court of Virginia Drug Treatment Court Grant in the amount of \$240,000. The grant funds may be expended for operations of the Charlottesville Albemarle Drug Treatment Court Program, which is operated by Offender Aid and Restoration (OAR). The City of Charlottesville serves as fiscal agent for the Drug Treatment Court Docket Grant.

### **Discussion**

In its twenty-fifth year of operation, the Charlottesville/Albemarle Adult Drug Treatment Court is a supervised 12 month drug treatment program that serves as an alternative to incarceration for offenders. Drug Treatment Court is a specialized docket within the existing structure of the court system given the responsibility to handle cases involving non-violent adult felony offenders with moderate to severe substance use disorders. The program uses the power of the court to assist non-violent offenders to achieve recovery through a collaborative system of intensive supervision, drug testing, substance abuse treatment, and regular court appearances.

The total program budget is **\$371,595.00** and includes three funding sources:

- Supreme Court of VA - \$240,000
- City of Charlottesville: \$75,947, which has already been appropriated for FY23
- Albemarle County: \$55,648, which has already been appropriated for FY23

### **Alignment with City Council's Vision and Strategic Plan**

This relates to providing support for persons interacting with the legal or criminal justice system and the City of Charlottesville's priority Safety/Criminal Justice. Drug Court directly affects the community by reducing recidivism among Drug Court participants and graduates. Additionally, Drug Court mitigates risk by reducing drug and alcohol use among program participants and graduates.

Reduction of drug and alcohol use fosters participant rehabilitation, public safety, and participant accountability; all of which are factors in helping the community achieve its stated goals. Reduced recidivism results in reduced public cost associated with re-arrest and incarceration, a reduction in potential victims of crime, and overall enhanced quality of life for community residents. As the writers of the Adult Drug Court Best Practice Standards state, “Drug Courts improve communities by successfully getting justice-involved individuals clean and sober, stopping drug-related crime, reuniting broken families, ... and preventing impaired driving” Not only is Drug Court an effective agent of change, it is an extremely cost effective approach. Numerous meta-analyses have concluded that Drug Courts produce an average return on investment of \$2 to \$4 for every \$1 invested. Because of the above, ensuring that the 25 year old Drug Court program remains available to residents of the City of Charlottesville and Albemarle County will help the community achieve its goals.

### **Community Engagement**

The Drug Treatment Court is a direct service provider and is engaged daily with non-violent criminal offenders with drug driven crimes who are at a high level of risk for reoffending due to active addictions and long standing patterns of criminal behavior. By collaborating with the Court system, Region Ten Community Services Board, Addiction Allies, and the Sheriff’s department, the Drug Treatment Court provides these offenders with a highly structured, rigorously supervised system of treatment and criminal case processing that results in a significant reduction in recidivism rates for program participants and graduates. Participants gain access to the Drug Treatment Court through referrals from police, probation, magistrates, defense attorneys and other local stakeholders. Participants have active criminal cases pending in the Circuit Court. If they successfully complete the program which takes a minimum of 12 months, participants may have their pending charges reduced or dismissed. If participants are unsuccessful and have to be terminated from the program, they return to court to face their original charges. Successful Drug Treatment Court participants return the community’s investment in them by maintaining full time, tax paying employment, providing for and taking care of their children and families including paying off back child support, behaving as good role models in the community, and supporting the recovery community in Charlottesville.

### **Budgetary Impact**

None

### **Recommendation**

No additional City funding is required, because the City’s required match for this grant (\$75,947) was appropriated as part of the FY 2023 Council Approved Budget as part of the City’s contribution to Offender Aid and Restoration.

### **Alternatives**

Council could decline to approve the grant award.

### **Attachments**

1. Drug Court Resolution\_October 17. 2022